

**V E R N O N**  
RESEARCH GROUP

## Perceptions of Agriculture

October 2019

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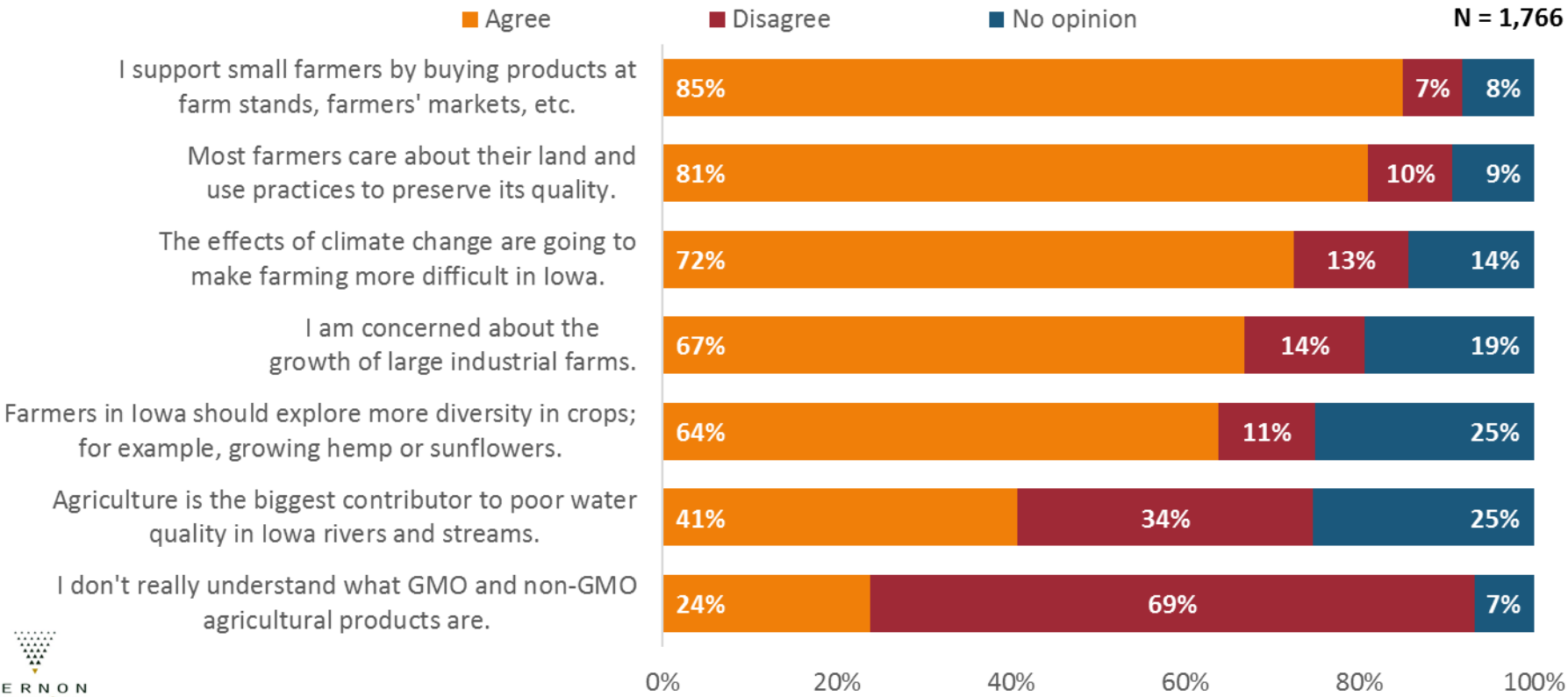
# Purpose and Methodology

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- ▼ An online survey study was completed in order to gauge opinions about agricultural topics.
- ▼ Panelists from our Iowa Opinion Panel (IOP) were asked this question in September 2019.
- ▼ The question was completed by a total of 1,766 IOP members residing in Iowa and nearby. The sample size for some results may be smaller due to the demographic information we have for each member.

# Overall Opinions

The most universal opinion was people saying they support farmers by buying locally. The statement “agriculture is the biggest contributor to poor water quality...” was the only one that had no clear majority



# Correlation of Demographics

- ▼ This data was analyzed by segments based on gender, household income, age, and location (rural, suburban, urban).
- ▼ Males had higher household incomes than females, on average, with lower proportions than females at the lower income brackets and higher proportions than females at the higher income brackets.
- ▼ Although income and age are usually correlated, they were not for this sample.
- ▼ There were no other significant relationships between variables.

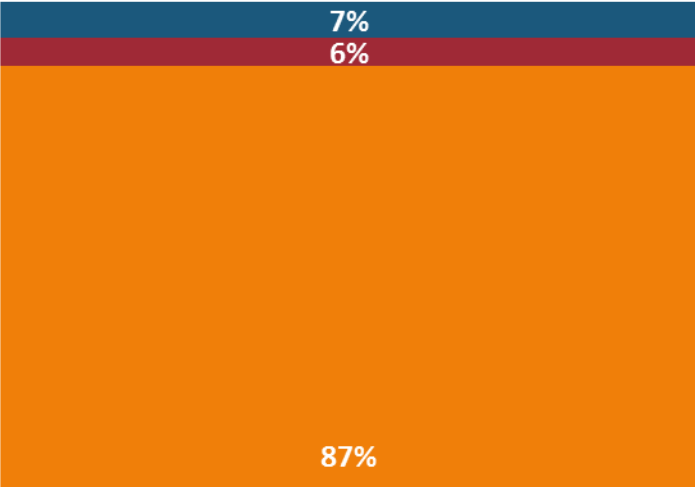
# Opinions by Gender

Females were more likely to say they support small farmers.

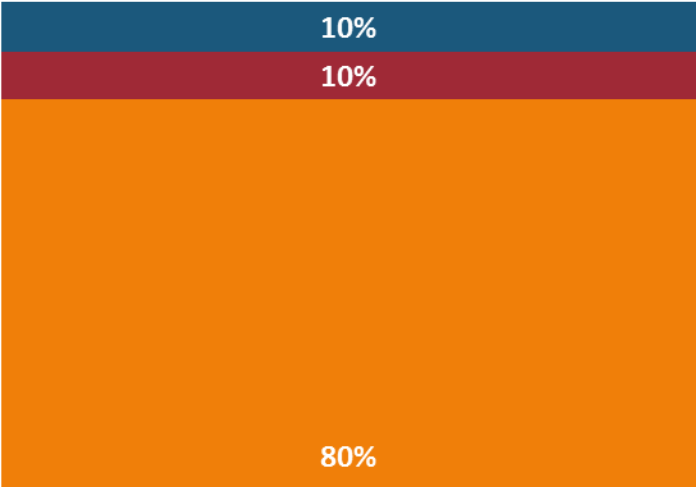


I support small farmers by buying products at farm stands, farmers' markets, etc.

Agree Disagree No opinion



Female  
(n = 1297)



Male  
(n = 460)

# Opinions by Gender

Males were more likely to be unconcerned about the growth of large industrial farms.

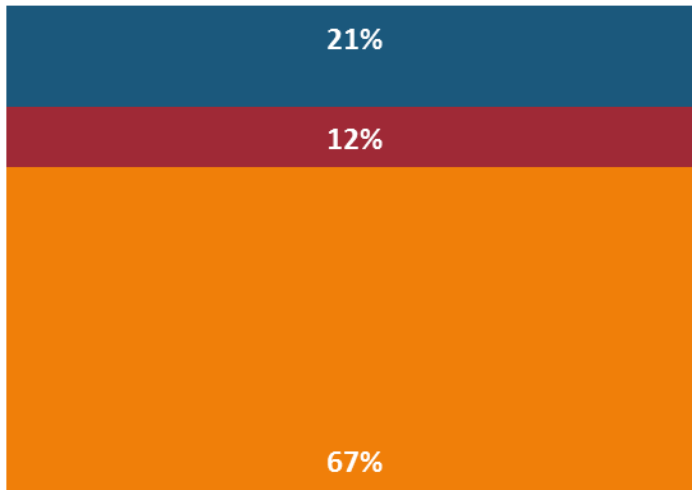


I am concerned about the growth of large industrial farms.

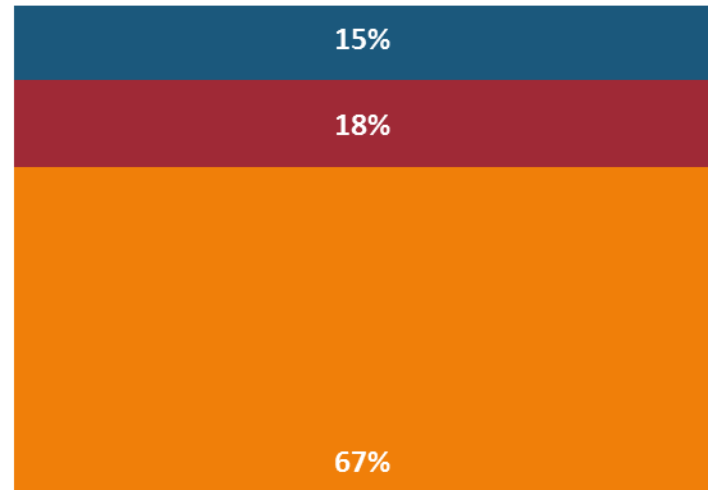
Agree

Disagree

No opinion



Female  
(n = 1297)



Male  
(n = 460)

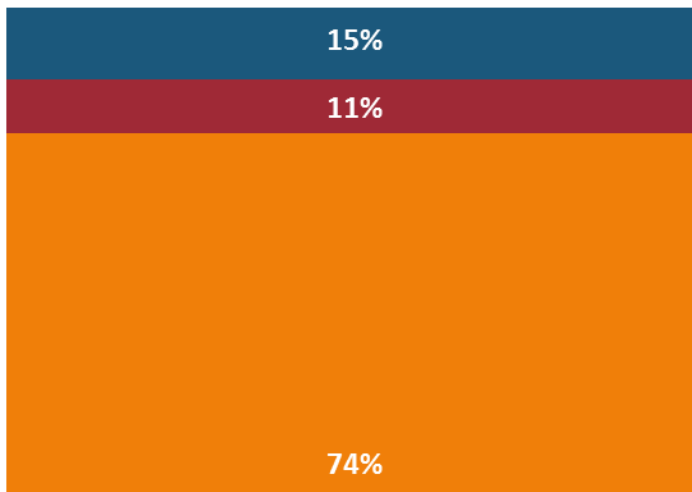
# Opinions by Gender

Females were more likely to believe climate change will make farming more difficult.

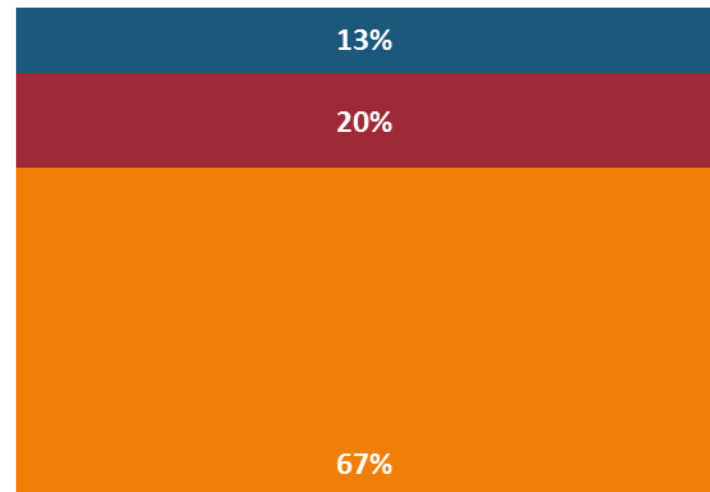


The effects of climate change are going to make farming more difficult in Iowa.

Agree Disagree No opinion



Female  
(n = 1297)



Male  
(n = 460)

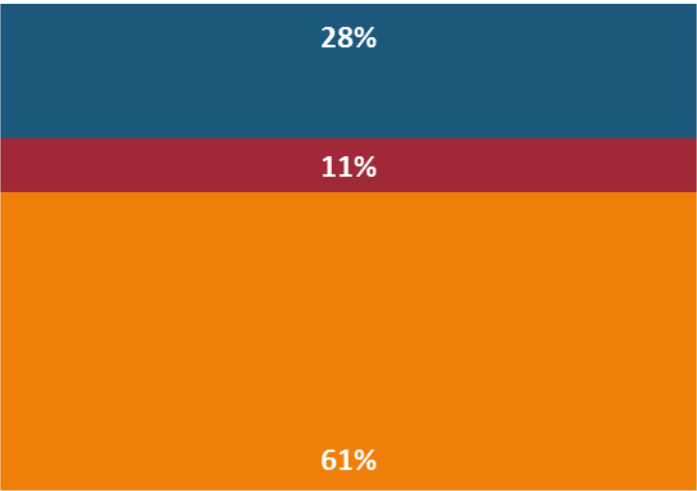
# Opinions by Gender

Females were less likely to have an opinion about farmers exploring crop diversity.

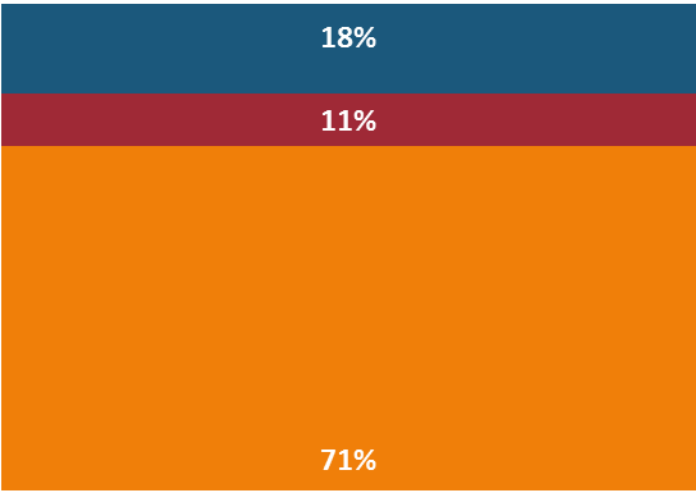


Farmers in Iowa should explore more diversity in crops;  
for example, growing hemp or sunflowers.

Agree Disagree No opinion



Female  
(n = 1297)



Male  
(n = 460)



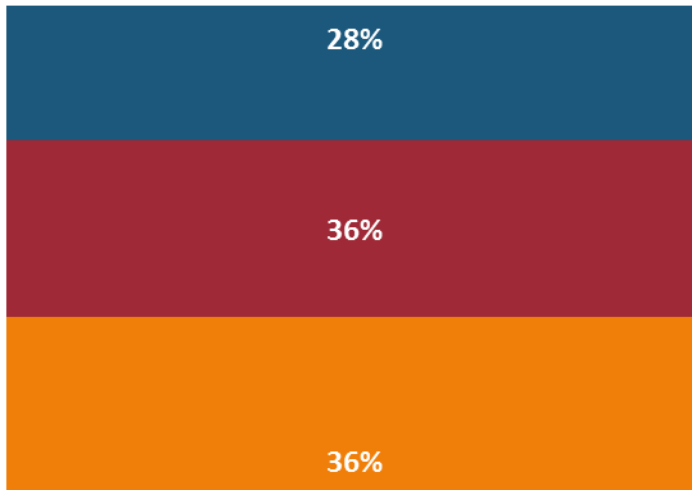
# Opinions by Gender

Males were more likely to believe agriculture is the biggest contributor to poor water quality.

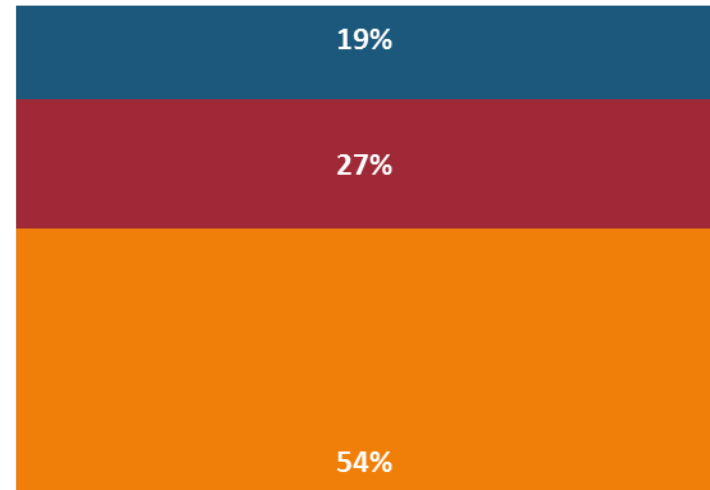


**Agriculture is the biggest contributor to poor water quality in Iowa rivers and streams.**

■ Agree      ■ Disagree      ■ No opinion



Female  
(n = 1297)



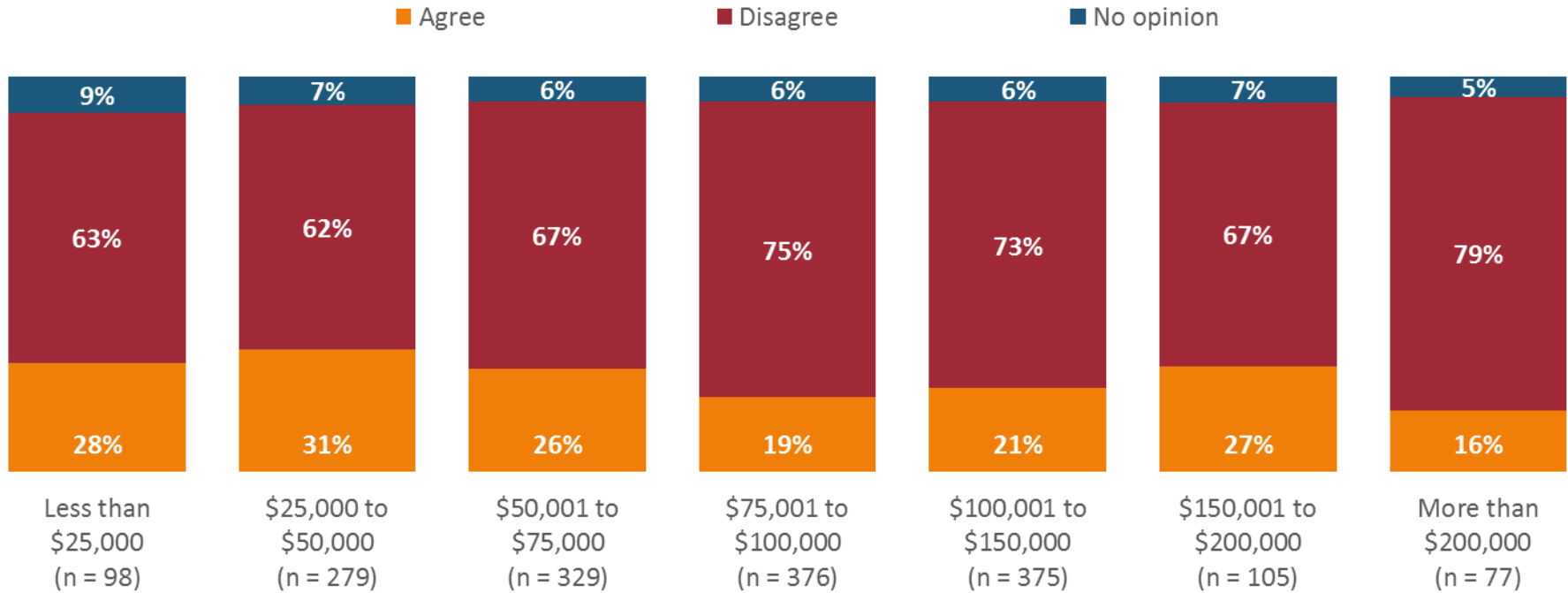
Male  
(n = 460)

# Opinions by Household Income

As household income increased, respondents more likely to believe they understand GMO products.



I don't really understand what GMO and non-GMO agricultural products are.

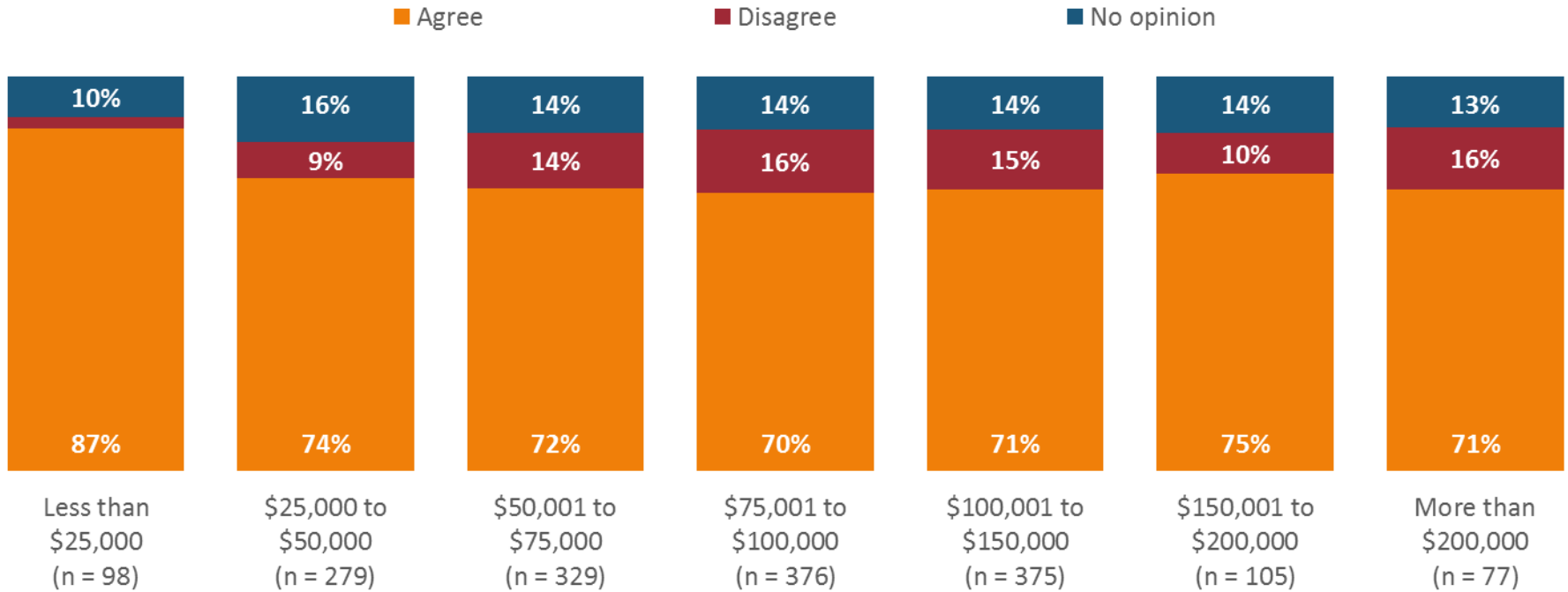


# Opinions by Household Income

As household income increased, respondents were less likely to believe the effects of climate change will make farming more difficult.



The effects of climate change are going to make farming more difficult in Iowa.

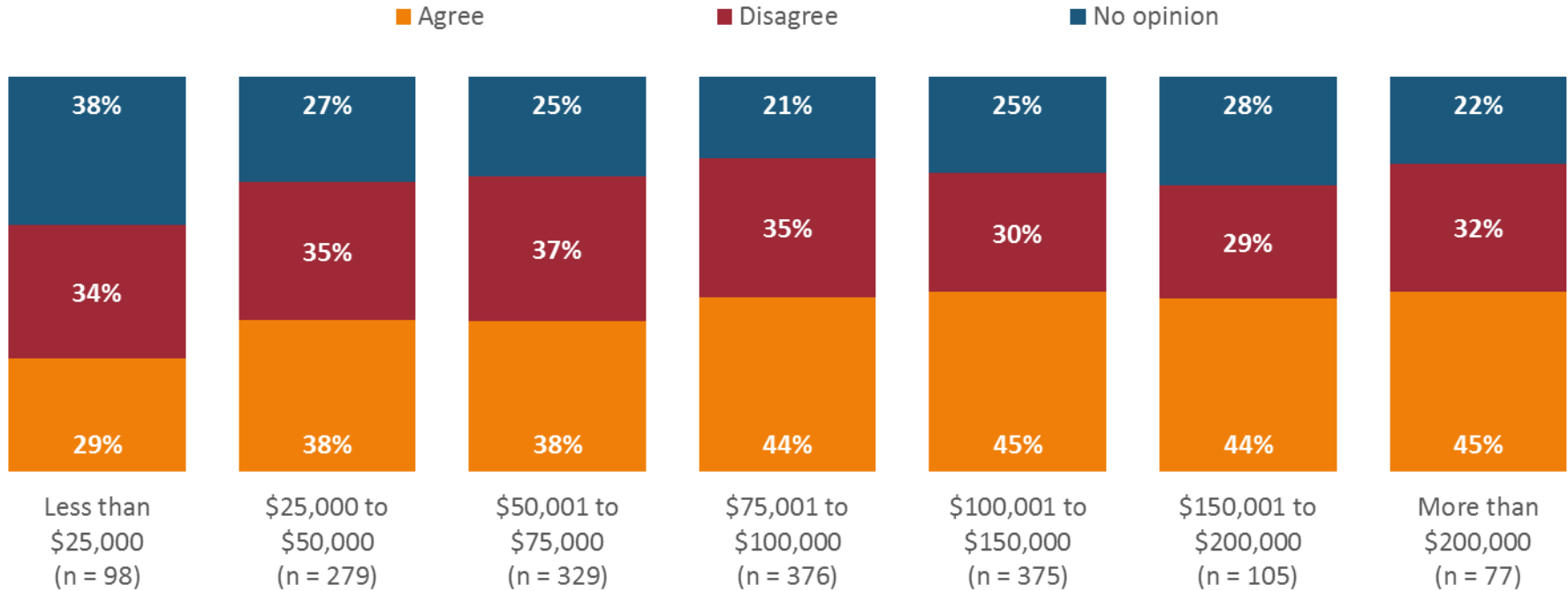


# Opinions by Household Income

There was a diverging point around a household income of \$75k. Higher income respondents were more likely to place blame on agriculture for poor water quality.



**Agriculture is the biggest contributor to poor water quality in Iowa rivers and streams.**



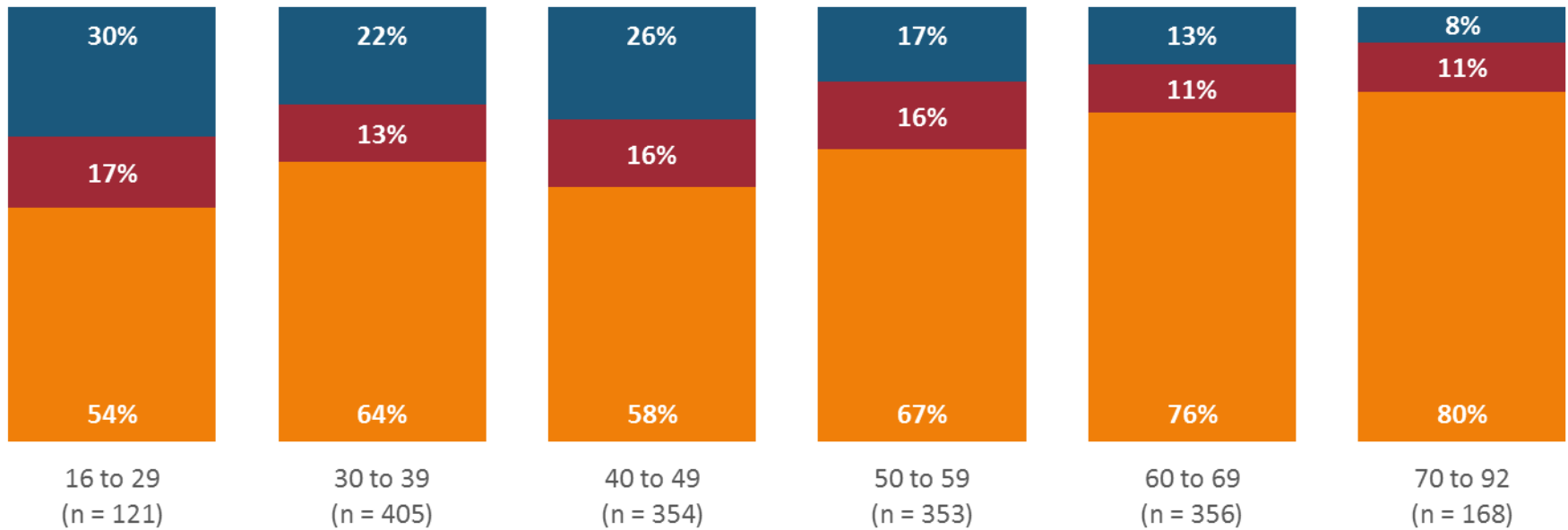
# Opinions by Age

As age increased, respondents were more likely to be concerned about large industrial farms.



I am concerned about the growth of large industrial farms.

Agree (Mean Age = 51)    Disagree (Mean Age = 49)    No opinion (Mean Age = 45)



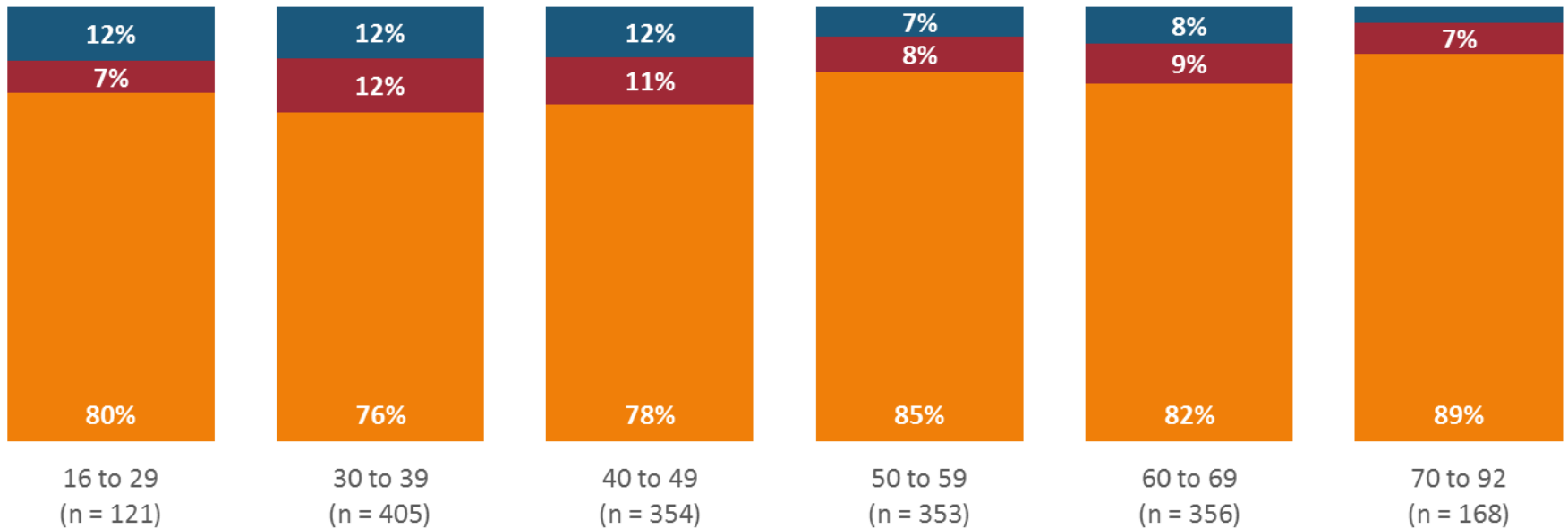
# Opinions by Age

As age increased, respondents were more likely to have an opinion about whether farmers care about their land and are trying to preserve its quality.



**Most farmers care about their land and use practices to preserve its quality.**

■ Agree (Mean Age = 50)    ■ Disagree (Mean Age = 49)    ■ No opinion (Mean Age = 46)

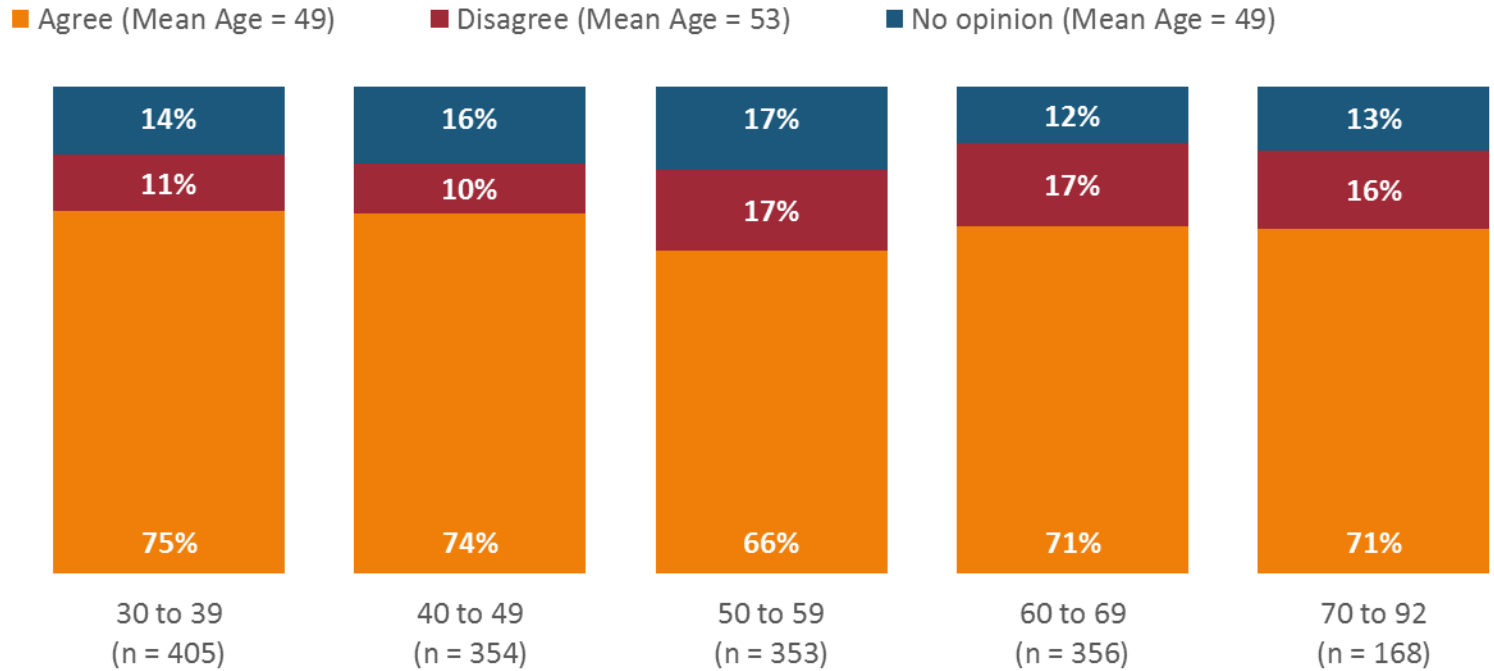


# Opinions by Age

As age increased, respondents were less likely to agree that climate change will make farming more difficult.



The effects of climate change are going to make farming more difficult in Iowa.



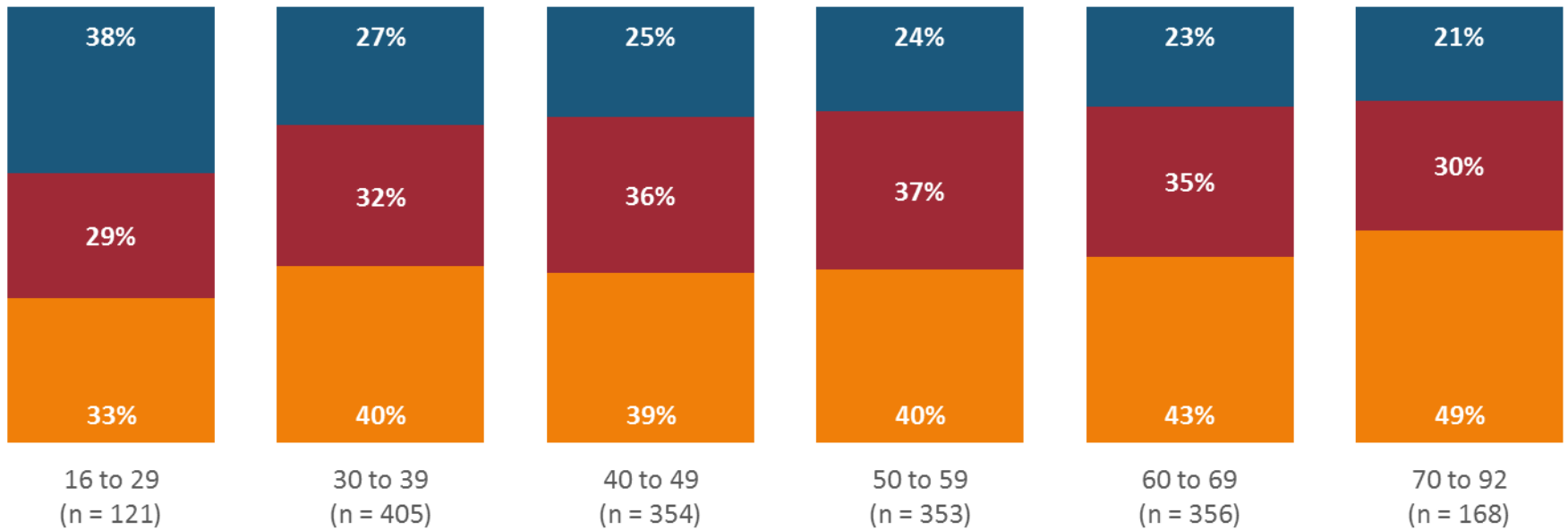
# Opinions by Age

As age increased, respondents were more likely to have an opinion about whether agriculture is the biggest contributor to poor water quality.



**Agriculture is the biggest contributor to poor water quality in Iowa rivers and streams.**

■ Agree (Mean Age = 51)    ■ Disagree (Mean Age = 50)    ■ No opinion (Mean Age = 48)





# Opinions by Location

Those living in suburban areas were more likely to have no opinion about large industrial farms.

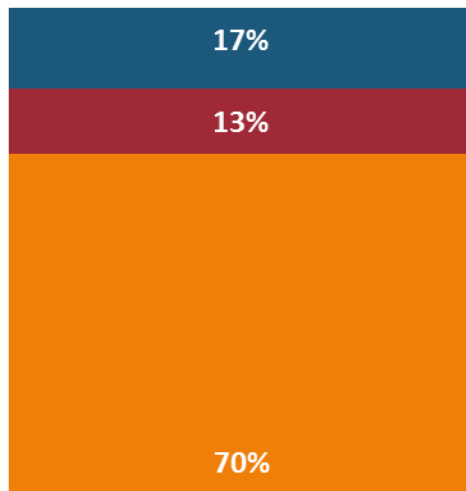


I am concerned about the growth of large industrial farms.

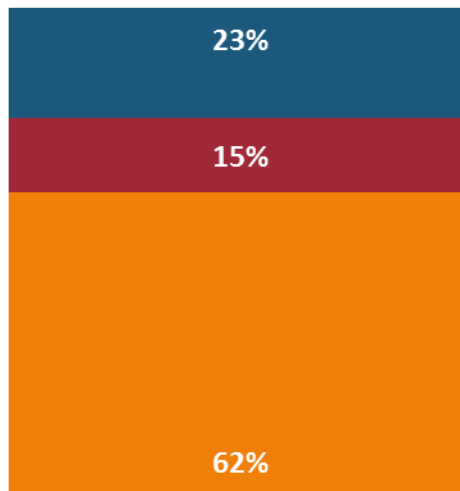
Agree

Disagree

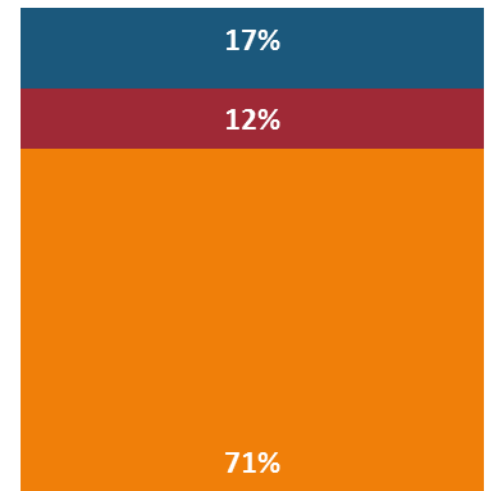
No opinion



Rural  
(n = 400)



Suburban  
(n = 827)



Urban  
(n = 508)

# Opinions by Location

As respondents lived farther from agriculture, they were less likely to have an opinion about whether farmers care about their land.

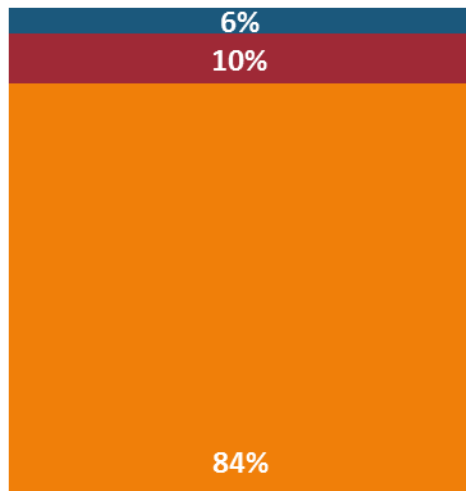


**Most farmers care about their land and use practices to preserve its quality.**

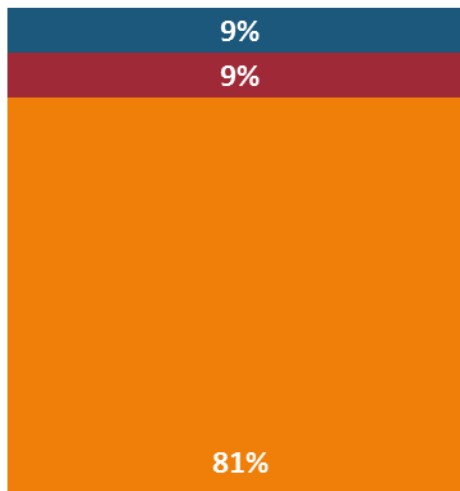
■ Agree

■ Disagree

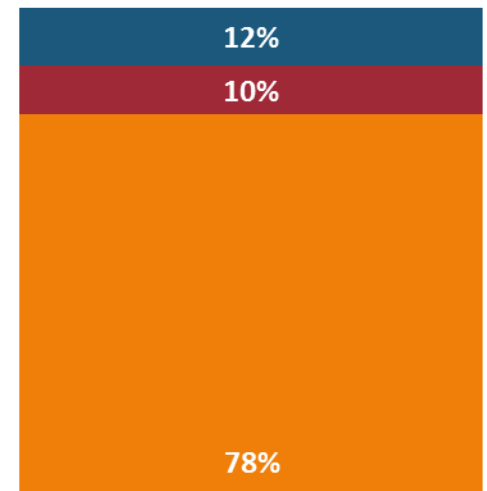
■ No opinion



Rural  
(n = 400)



Suburban  
(n = 827)



Urban  
(n = 508)

# Opinions by Location

If those with no opinion are removed, there is a significant trend for the belief that climate change will make farming more difficult to increase as respondents live farther from agriculture.

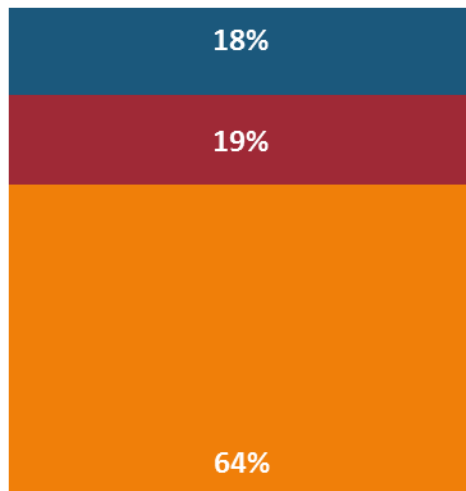


The effects of climate change are going to make farming more difficult in Iowa.

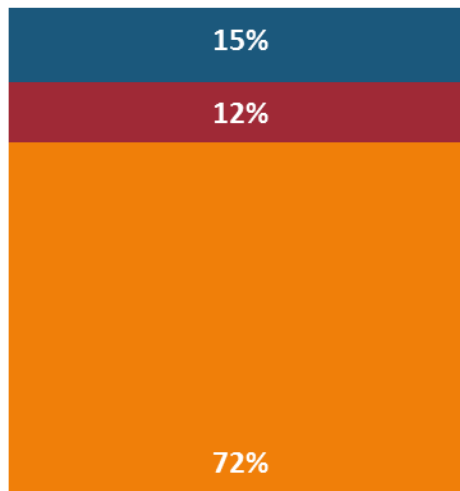
Agree

Disagree

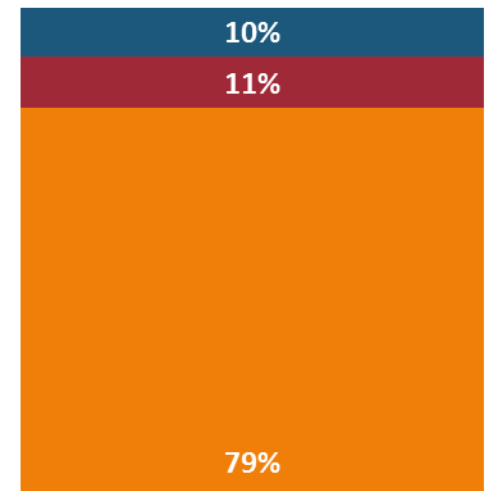
No opinion



Rural  
(n = 400)



Suburban  
(n = 827)



Urban  
(n = 508)

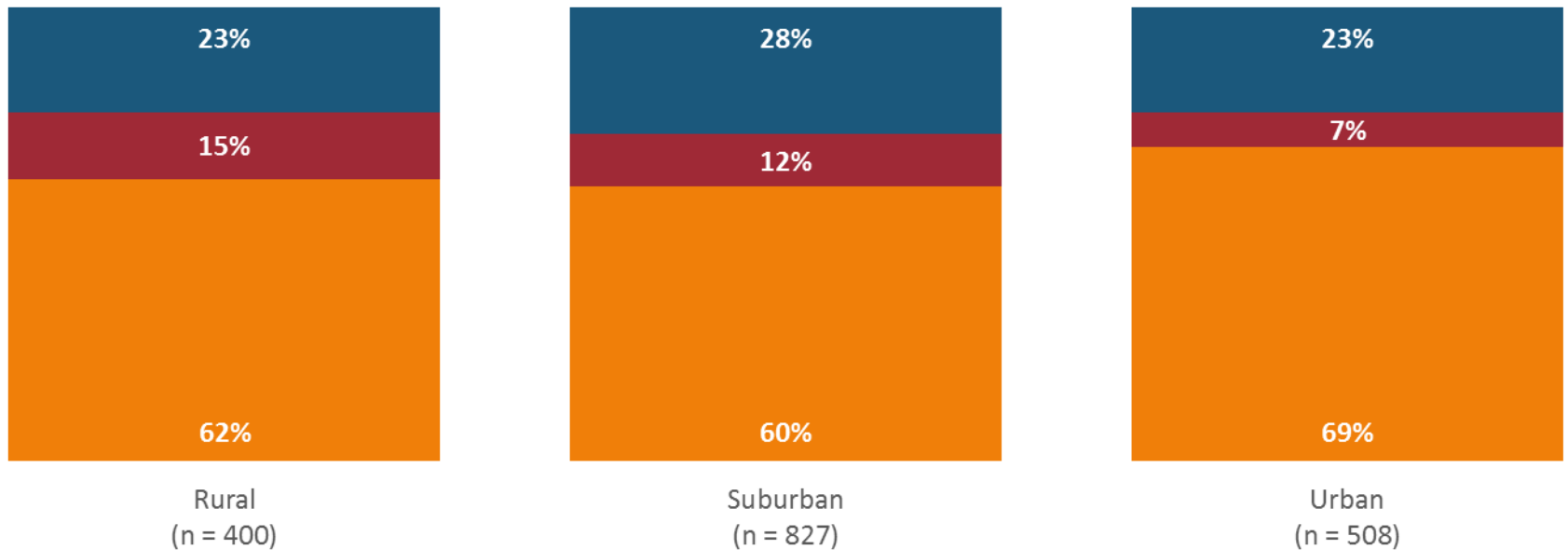
# Opinions by Location

If those with no opinion are removed, there is a significant trend for the belief that farmers should explore crop diversity to increase as respondents live farther from agriculture.



Farmers in Iowa should explore more diversity in crops;  
for example, growing hemp or sunflowers.

Agree Disagree No opinion

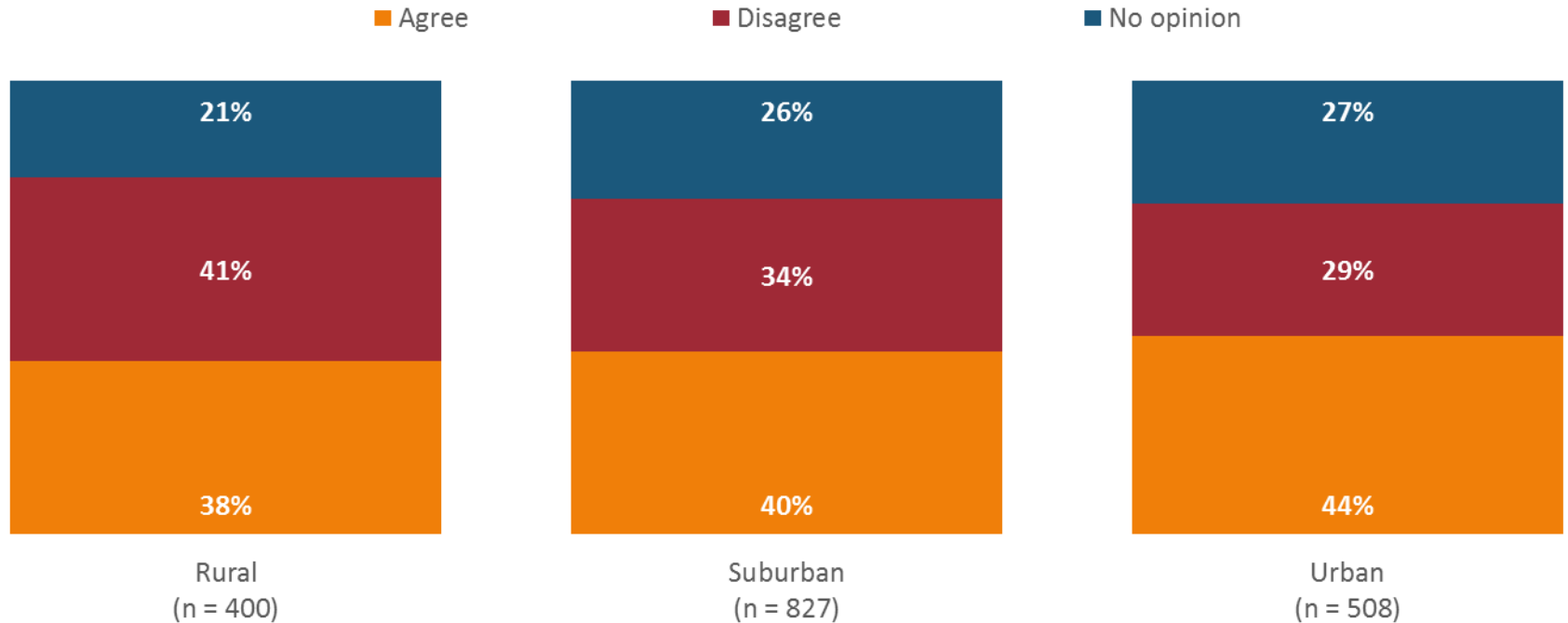


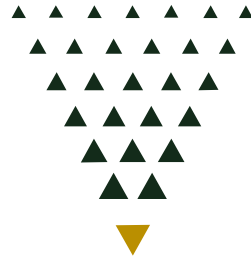
# Opinions by Location

If those with no opinion are removed, there is a significant trend for the blame on agriculture for Iowa's poor water quality to increase as respondents live farther from agriculture.



**Agriculture is the biggest contributor to poor water quality in Iowa rivers and streams.**





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